Learning Objectives

1. How the WI ePDMP supports healthcare professionals in making informed prescribing, dispensing and treatment decisions

2. How the WI ePDMP can be used as a self assessment tool for prescribers

3. Using the WI ePDMP Public Statistic Dashboard
PDMP Overview

WI PDMP Timeline

- October 2013: WI PDMP operational
- April 2017: WI ePDMP operational changes
- October 2017: WI ePDMP Public Statistics Dashboard launched
- January 2017: WI ePDMP launched
- January 2018: Continued WI ePDMP enhancement
- October 2013: WI PDMP joins PMP InterConnect

What is a PDMP?

- Pharmacies and other dispensers of monitored prescription drugs submit data
- Data is added to a statewide database
- Authorized users access PDMP data to verify prescription information
Authorized Users
WI ePDMP

Clinical Decision Support
- Prescribers
- Delegates
- Pharmacists
- Delegates
- Registered Nurses
- Individuals who treat substance abuse

Prescribing Practice Assessment
- Prescribers
- Medical Coordinators

Investigations
- Law Enforcement Employees
- Government Employees
- Medical Examiners

Public Health Analysis
- Researchers [de-identified]
- Public Statistics

Individuals Who Treat Substance Abuse

DSPS License types
- Clinical Substance Abuse Counselor-132
- Substance Abuse Counselor-131
- Substance Abuse Counselor In Training-130

DSPS License with specialty designation
- Advanced Practice Social Worker-121
- Independent Social Worker-122
- Licensed Clinical Social Worker-123
- Licensed Marriage and Family Therapist-124
- Licensed Professional Counselor-125
- Marriage and Family Therapist Training License-228
- Professional Counselor Training License-226
- Social Worker-120

PDMPs Across the Nation

National
- 49 states have PDMP
- Varying levels of use requirement and allowable access

Wisconsin
- First established in 2013
- Wis. Stat. § 961.385
- WI ePDMP connected to PDMPs in 15 other states including MN, IL, MI and IN
- Nationally recognized PDMP
Wisconsin’s PDMP

Department of Safety and Professional Services
- Credentialing and Licensing
- Controlled Substance Board
- Related Boards: Medical Examining Board, Pharmacy Board, Board of Nursing, Optometry, Podiatry
- Division of Legal Services and Compliance

WIEPDMP
- Enhanced system launched January 2017
- Over 2,000 dispenser submitters
- Over 46,000 healthcare users
- Data for controlled substances in schedule II-V dispensed in Wisconsin
- Over 9 million records submitted each year

WI ePDMP Components

- Clinical Healthcare Tool
  - Patient Prescription Histories
  - Prescribing, Treatment, Dispensing Decision Support
- Interdisciplinary Communication Tool
  - Law Enforcement Alerts
  - Law Enforcement Investigations
- Prescribing Practice Assessment Tool
  - Prescriber Metrics Report
  - Medical Coordinator Access
- Public Health Tool
  - Interactive Statistics Dashboard
  - Dispensing Data Trends (State- and County-Level)

H.O.P.E. Agenda Legislation

2015 Act 266 Effective April 2017

- Dispensers required to submit to the PDMP by the end of the next business day (previously 7 days)
- Prescribers required to review PDMP prior to prescribing a monitored prescription drug
- Medical Coordinator access to PDMP
- Law enforcement and prosecutorial units allowed to request PDMP data without a court order
Exceptions To Review Requirement

1. Patient is receiving hospice care
2. Prescription order is for 3 days or less and is not subject to refill
3. Drug is lawfully administered to the patient
4. Emergency situation
5. PDMP system is down or other tech failure

Healthcare Users

Healthcare Decision Support
Enhanced Patient Report

Patient History Report

WI ePDMP Alerts
Data Driven Alerts

1. Multiple Prescribers or Pharmacies
   5 or more in the last 90 days
2. High Current Daily Dose of Opioids
   Exceeds 90 morphine milligram equivalent (MME)
3. Concurrent Benzodiazepine and Opioid
   Active prescriptions for both drugs
4. Long-Term Opioid Therapy with Multiple Prescribers
   1 opioid or more from 2 or more prescribers for more than 90 days
5. Multiple Same Day Prescriptions
   Same controlled substance drug from multiple prescribers or pharmacies on the same day
6. Early Refill
   Filled 2 or more days earlier than expected

Law Enforcement Alerts

Communication of Law Enforcement Alerts
Healthcare User View
Law Enforcement Alerts

Prescriber Led Alerts

Prescriber-Led Alerts
- Treatment Agreement
- Violation of Treatment Agreement
- Overdose Event

Prescriber Led Alerts
Prescriber Metrics Report

Medical Coordinator Role

Created pursuant to 2015 Wisconsin Act 266

Non-patient-identifiable information to a person who:
  • Medically coordinates, directs, or supervises a practitioner
  • Establishes standard operating procedures for a practitioner
  • Evaluates the job performance of a practitioner
  • Performs quality assessment and improvement activities, including outcomes evaluation or developing clinical guidelines

Law Enforcement Access
Law Enforcement
PDMP Access

Prior to April 2017
- Law enforcement agencies and prosecutorial units could only obtain PDMP data with a court order

April 1, 2017
- 2015 Act 266 became effective
- Removed requirement for court order
- Attestation document required for each request:
  - PDMP data requested is reasonably related to an active and specific investigation or prosecution or monitoring patient as part of a drug court

Law Enforcement
PDMP Access

Patient Report Access
- Released after review and approval by DSPS staff (2 – 3 business days)
- Records about schedule II-V controlled substance prescriptions dispensed in Wisconsin
- Information should correspond to original records kept by prescribers and dispensers
- Potentially useful information to help guide investigations of drug diversion or overdose
- Not "evidence" and should not be used in isolation to make any determinations about a patient, prescriber, or dispenser

Types Of Reports
- Individual/Patient
  - Name (alias)
  - Date of Birth
- Household
  - Address
- Prescriber
  - DEA Number
Law Enforcement Attestation

Agency Letterhead (Signed, .pdf)

- Name, DOB of subject, or
- Household address, or
- Name, DEA# of prescriber

Date range for PDMP data requested

Explanation of how the information requested is reasonably related to an active and specific investigation, citations of violations being investigated, case number

- Specific justification required for household

WI PDMP Statistics

WI ePDMP Statistics Dashboard

https://pdmp.wi.gov/statistics
Statewide Dispensing Trends 2015 – 2017

Data Driven Alerts 2017

Questions
For More Information

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