Deer Lake Conservancy, Inc.



A Case Study of Watershed Protection





Deer Lake Conservancy

Dedicated to the preservation of Deer Lake

The purpose of the organization is the preservation of Deer Lake and the surrounding land that contributes to the natural, scenic, recreational and productive value of the lake.



The Beginning

S 501(C)(3)

- **S** Guided by plan recommendations
- S Took advantage of Balsam Branch Priority Watershed Project
- Sought assistance of Polk County LCD and DNR

Planning Grant Study

Recommendations

- Slow stormwater flow
- **S** Educate residents

Deer Lake Planning Grant II Report Polk County, Wisconsin

Prepared for Deer Lake Improvement Association

In Cooperation with Polk County Land Conservation Department Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources

January 1995







- **S** Organizational Structure
- **S** Developing Partnerships
- **S** Developing a Management Plan
- **S** Fundraising
- **S** Land Management
- Schwarz Project Management

Fundraising

- Show initial, visible success
- Pose solutions to manageable problems
- S Newsletter important fundraising tool
- **Member categories**



First Major Project Completed

In conjunction with the Polk County Land Conservation Department, the Deer Lake Conservancy and the Balsam Branch Priority Watershed staff, the first major watershed improvement project for Deer Lake was completed in the fall of 1997.

The Conservancy worked with Randy Christenson, the landowner, to develop the proposal for a Prairie Restoration Sediment Basin and a water retention structure for watersheet #2.

Jim Miller, president of the Deer Lake Conservancy suid, "Based on previous engineering studies, this watershed improvement project should effectively reduce the manageable phosphorous loading from surface runoff to Deer Lake by 22%."

The entire project encompasses 17 acres of former farm land of which 15 acres will contain native prairie grasses and flowers. When the prairie grass restoration portion of the project is completed in June 1998, the DNR, Polk County Land Conservation Department and the Deer Lake Conservancy will have contributed over \$25,000 to the restoration of this watershed.

1998 Annual Meeting

The annual meeting of the the Deer Lake Conservancy will be held on Saturday, July 18th at the Dalles House restaurant. The general meeting is open to interested parties and the public and will begin at 9:00 a.m. The official meeting of conservancy members will immediately follow.



Standing on top of the new water retention structure in watershed #2 are from left to right; John Bonneprise and Violet Wright of the the Land Conservation Committee of the Polk County Board of Supervisors, Tim Ritten, Engineer, Cheryl Bursick, Water Resources Supervisor, and Jeff Timmons; Director, Polk County Land Conservation Office.

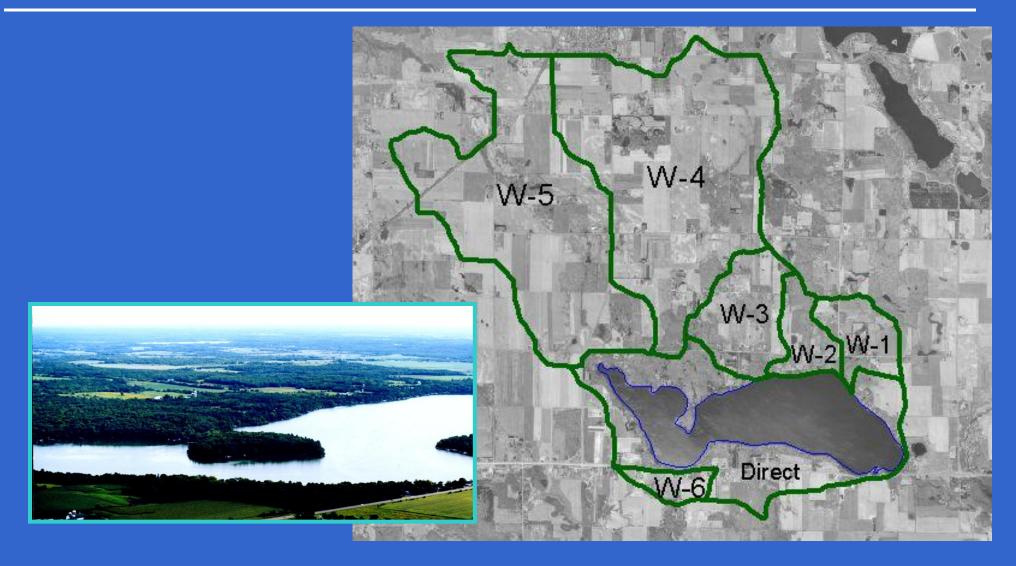
Hugo Victor Memorial Fund Established

'Suki' Victor, long time resident of Deer Lake and founder and former president of the Deer Lake Conservancy passed away in August, 1997. He also served numerous terms and in various capacities on the Deer Lake Improvement board of directors. At the request of his family a memorial fund was established in his honor.

"Suki was the driving force behind the creation of the conservancy. Clearly his vision and energy were responsible for getting us to where we are today. He ver much wanted to ensure the quality of life on Deer Lake for future generations," commented Jim Miller, current president of the conservancy.

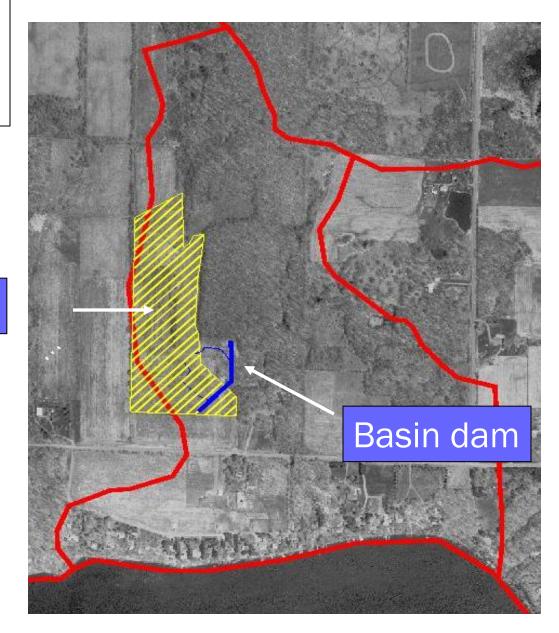
To date \$1,827 has been contributed to the fund. Dedicated contributions can be sent to the Deer Lake Conservancy, P. O. Box 1139, St. Croix Falls, Wisconsin 54024.

Deer Lake Watersheds



Watershed 2 Practices

Prairie restoration



Watershed 2

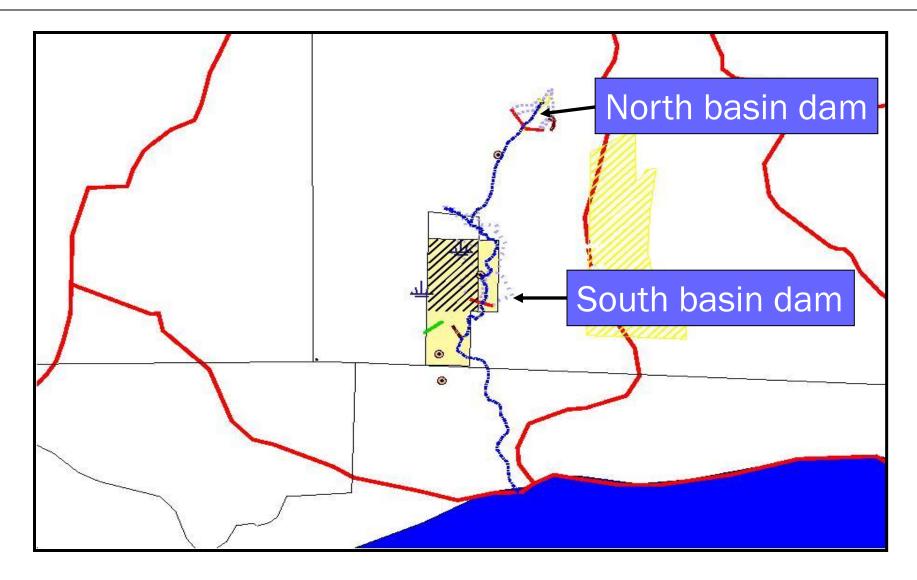


Sediment Basin

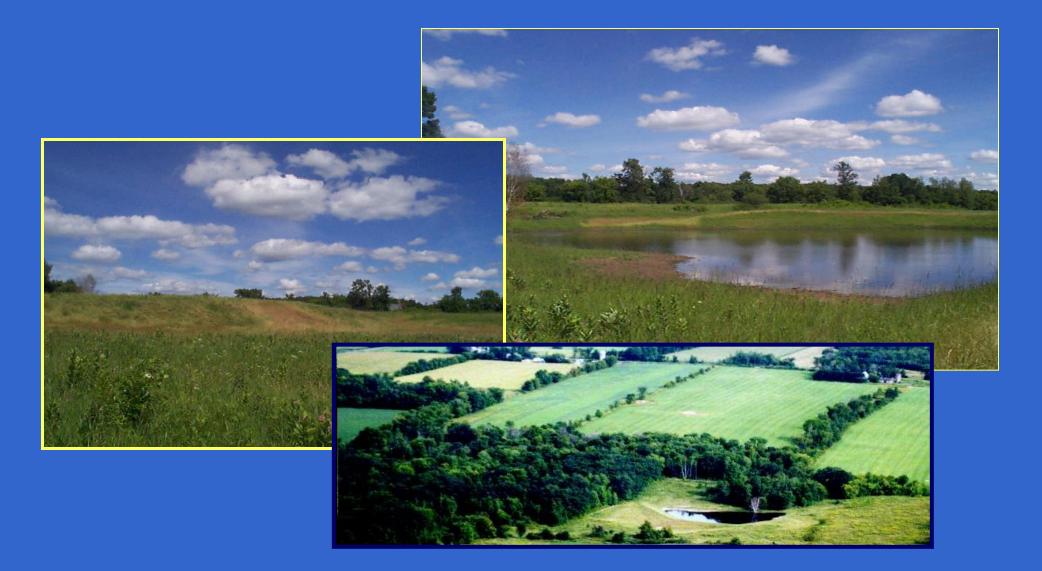




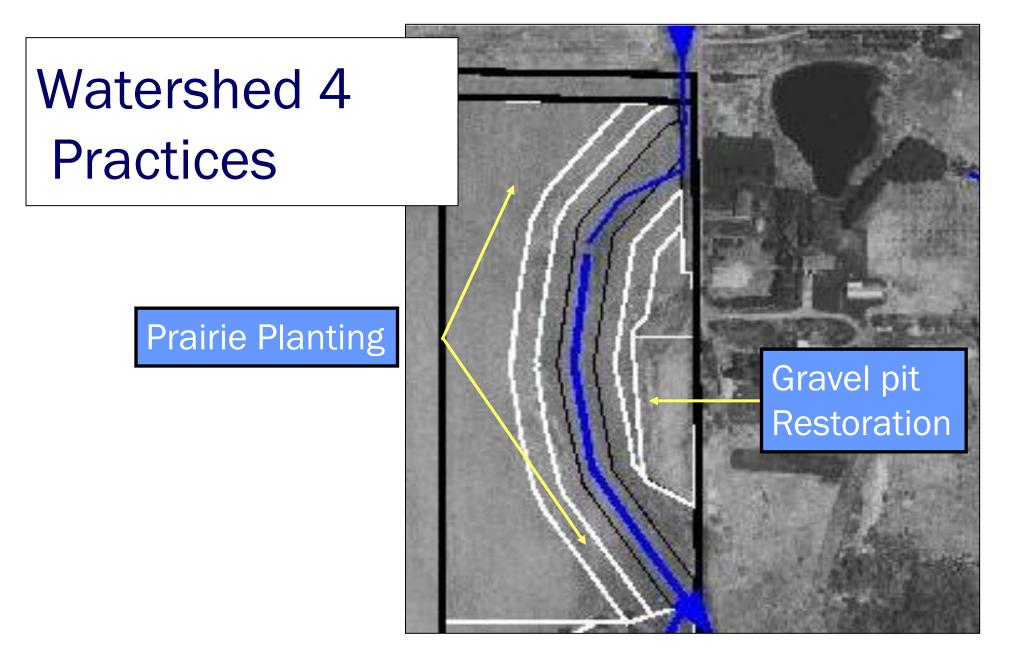
Watershed 3 Practices



W3 North Basin





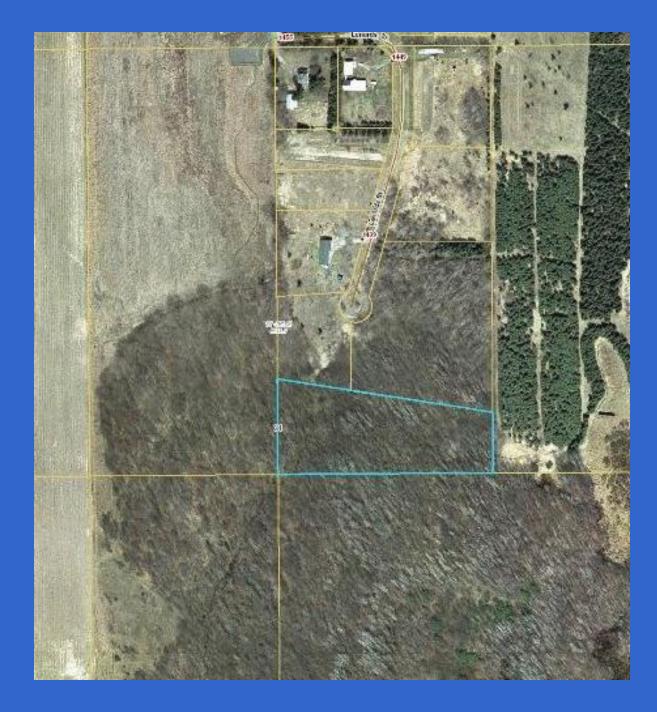


Rock Creek Prairie





McKenzie Parcel





Flagstad Farm Preserve

Conservation Project Area

Deer Lake Conservancy

Flagstad Farm



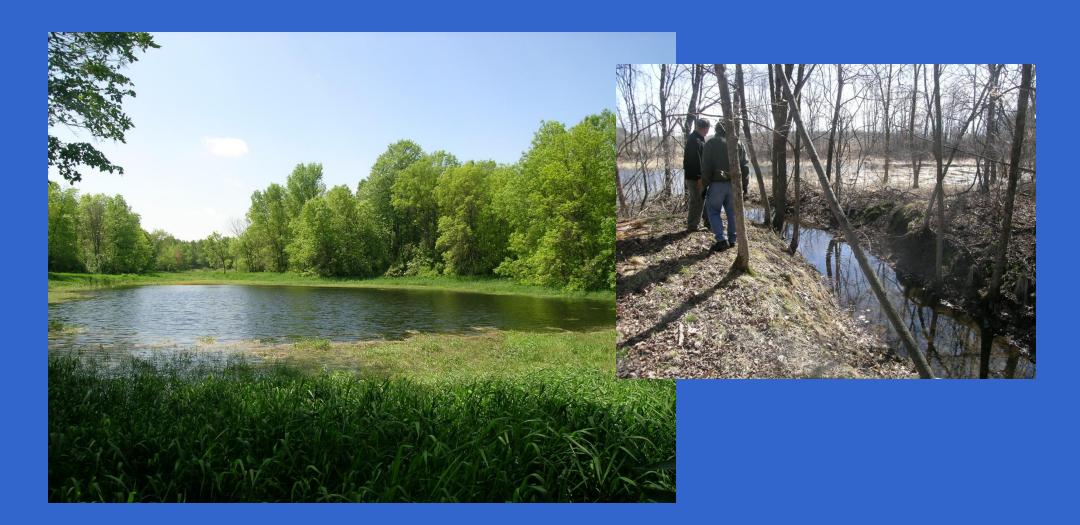
U.S. Highway 8 Proposed Route



Gravel Pit Restoration



Wetland Restoration



Prairie Restoration



Before Planting



Prairie Burn

Wild Bergamot



Pond via Trail



Smooth

Penstemon



Scenes from the Prairie

Black-eyed Susan







Purple Prairie Clover with Little Bluestem



This rare local ecotype prairie restoration features more than 100 species of native prairie flowers and grasses. A local ecotype prairie restoration uses seed sources collected from nearby. The prairie replaces row-cropped farm fields that tend to have high erosion rates. Periodic, prescribed burns maintain the prairie.

Along with several restored wetlands, which had been drained for agricultural use, this prairie serves to slow water flow and infiltrate water thereby reducing phosphorus loading from this watershed by more than ninety percent. Two abandoned gravel pits on the property have also been reclaimed. Please enjoy this opportunity to see a landscape that once covered more than one third of the state of Wisconsin and is now greatly diminished. Native prairies were common from the end of the last glacial period until the early 20th century. The Flagstad Farm restoration project is a cooperative effort of the Deer Lake **Conservancy, the Deer Lake Association, and** the Department of Natural Resources.

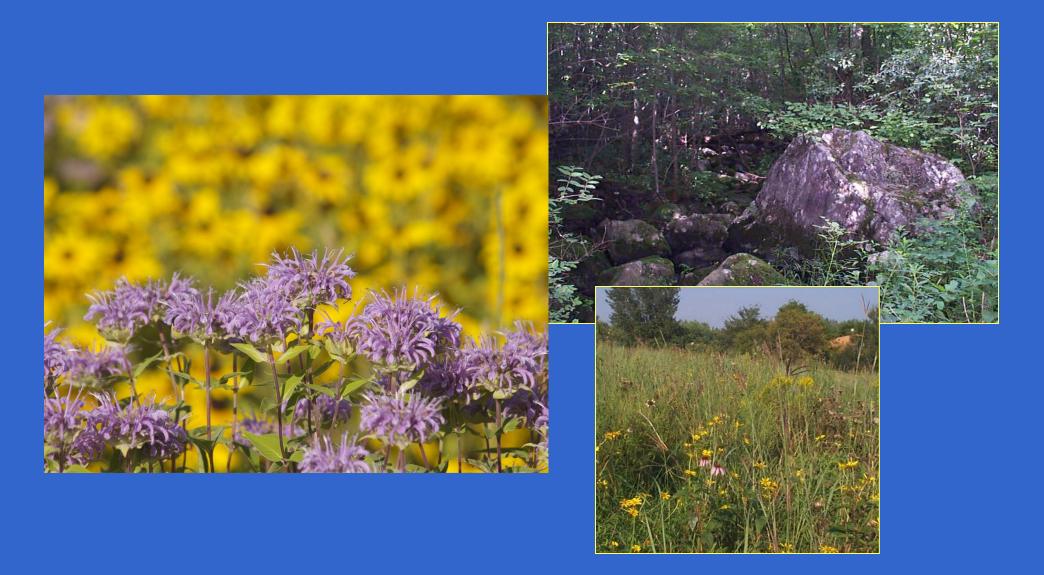
Deer Lake Conservancy



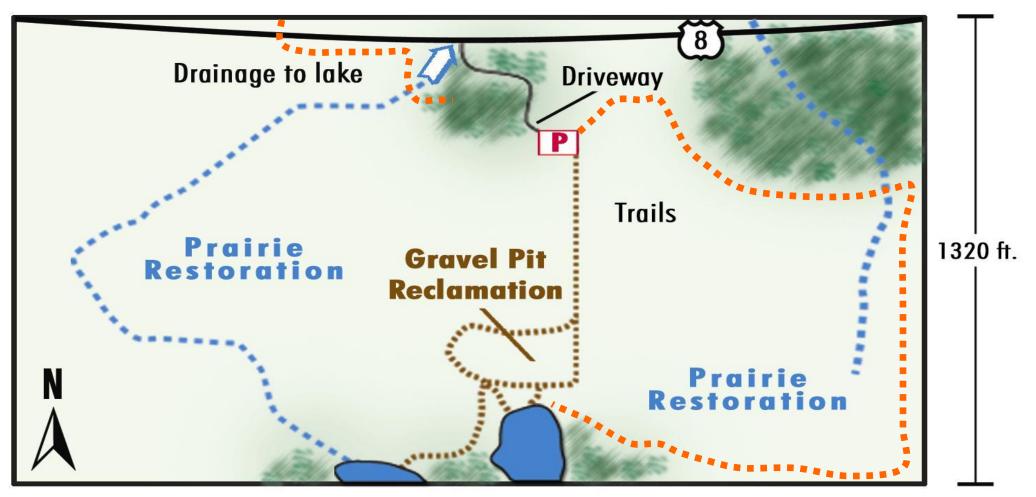
Prairie Maintenance



Trail Systems



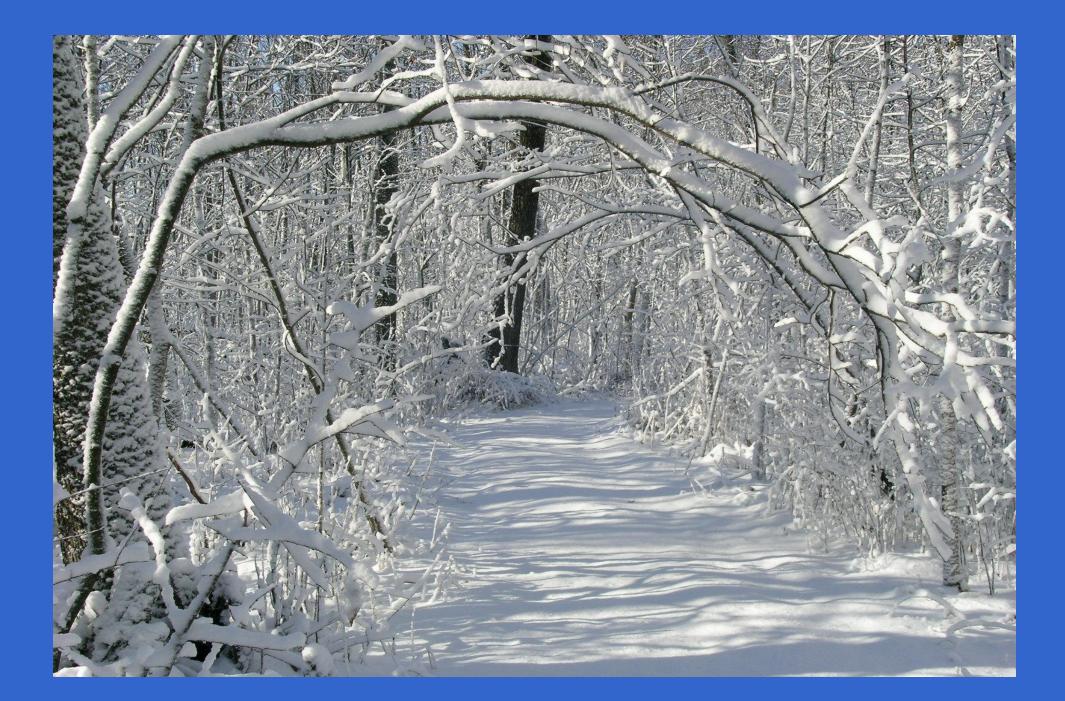
Deer Lake Park Road



East Prairie Loop Trail







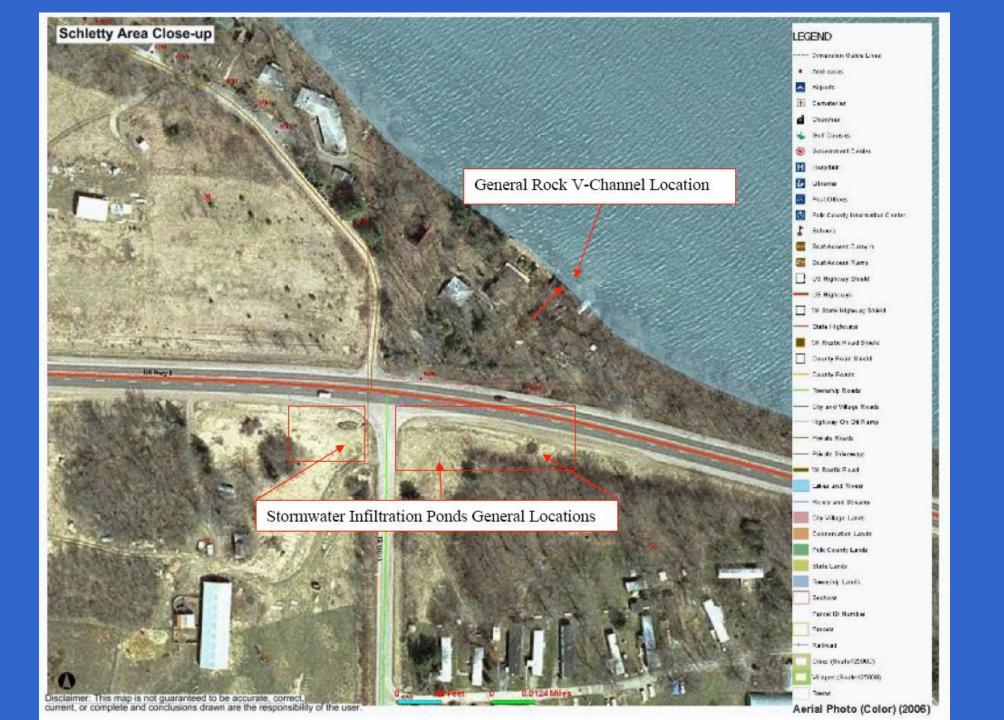


Direct Drainage Project

Concerns

Medium-sized Gullies
Waterfront Runoff
Back-lot Development
Solutions
Technical Assistance
Financial Assistance
Education



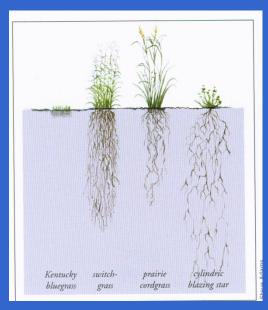




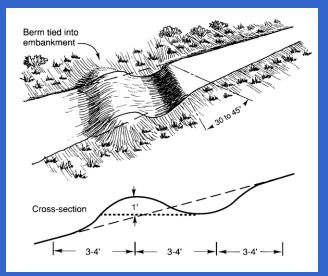


Managing Runoff

Minimize Hard Surfaces



Vegetate



Divert



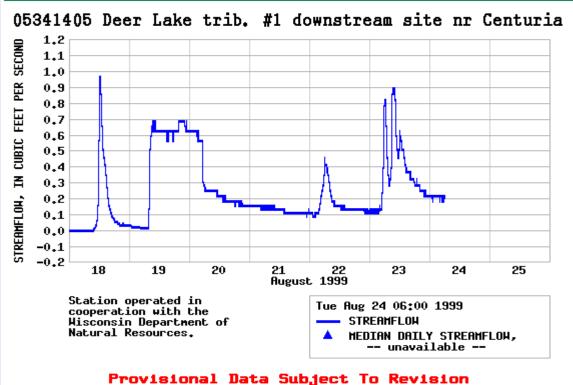






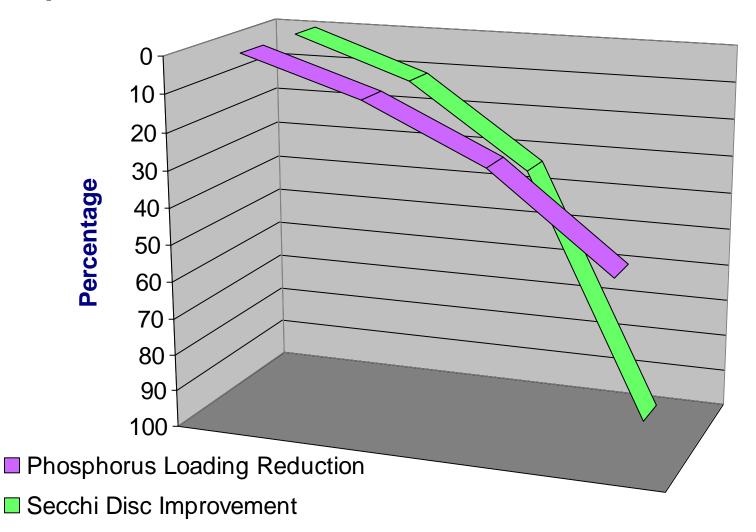
Monitoring

≥USGS

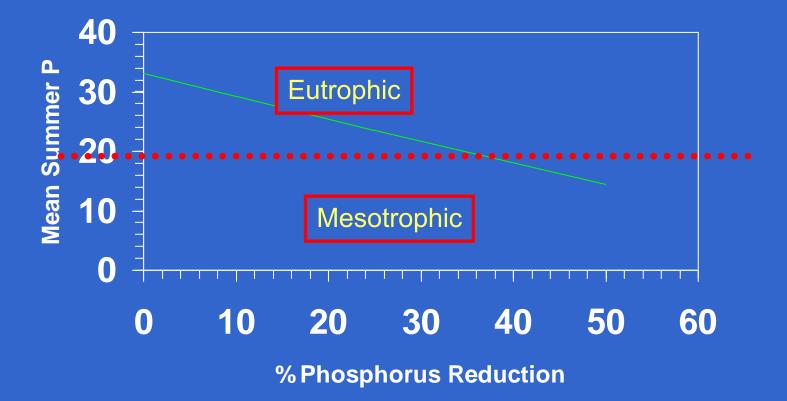




Secchi Disc Improvement with Phosphorus Reductions



Predicted Changes in Trophic Status



DNR Water Quality Appraisal. Balsam Branch Priority Watershed Project

Developing Partnerships

Polk County Land and Water Resources DNR

- **S** Lakes planning grants
- **S** Lakes protection grants
- S Priority watershed program (Polk County)
- **S** Monitoring assistance





- S NRCS
- S Farm Service Agency
- **S** Pheasants Forever
- **Ducks** Unlimited
- **S** Wisconsin Conservation Corps
- **S** National Park Service
- S Amery High School
- **S** US Geological Survey